|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| World War II 4-2 bas | | | |
| Adolf  Hitler | He was the leader of the Nazis in Germany from 1933 to 1945.  He promised to make Germany strong again. He wanted to win the war and take over other countries in Europe. | | Who was the leader of Germany?  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| Joseph Stalin | He was the leader of the Soviet Union (Russia) from 1925 to 1953. He wanted the Soviet Union to be the strongest country in the world. He sent soldiers to fight against Hitler. | | Who was the leader of the Soviet Union?  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| Winston Churchill | He was the leader of Great Britain (England, UK) from 1940 to 1945. He led the British people to fight against Hitler and save Europe. | | Who was the leader of Great Britain?  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 1. The German army invaded Austria, Czechoslovakia, Belgium and France.  2. The German air force dropped bombs on Great Britain.  3. The German army tried to invade the Soviet Union, but they couldn’t do it.  4. The United States joined the war. US and British soldiers attacked the German army.  5. Soldiers from the Soviet Union invaded Germany from the east.  6. Soldiers from the US and Great Britain invaded Germany from the west.  7. When Germany was losing the war, Hitler killed himself. Germany surrendered in 1945. | | Who invaded France?  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  Who did Germany bomb?  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  Did Germany succeed in invading the Soviet Union? \_\_\_\_\_  Who did US soldiers attack?  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  What direction did the Soviet army attack from? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  What direction did the US army attack from? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  Which country lost the war?  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| World War II N \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 4-2 bas  D \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ C \_\_\_\_ | | | |
| Holocaust | *Holo* means whole.  *Caust* means burning.  *Holocaust* means whole burning,  or complete destruction. | | What word means  whole burning?  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| Genocide | *Geno* means type, or race, or kind.  *Cide* means killing.  *Genocide* means the organized killing of a type or race of people. | | What word means  killing of a race of people?  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| In 1933, Adolf Hitler promised to clean out all the people he thought were not real, true Germans.  He was a Christian, and he thought Jewish people were not pure Germans. So he organized the killing of all Jewish people in Germany.  His goal was to make the Jewish religion disappear.  This organized killing of all Jewish people was called the *Holocaust*. Over six million Jewish people were killed in the Holocaust.  Genocide means the organized killing of a race or type of people. | | When did Hitler promise to clean out the people who were un-true Germans?  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  What religion was Hitler? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  What religion were the people he thought were not pure Germans?  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  What was his goal?  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  How many people were killed in the Holocaust?  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  Was the Holocaust a genocide? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | |
| When Hitler came to power in 1933, he promised that the German people would take over Europe and rule for a thousand years. Hitler killed himself when his army lost the war in 1945. How many years did the Glorious rule of the German leader Adolf Hitler last? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (1945 minus 1933) | | | |